

# EE & CE GRADUATE STUDENT ORIENTATION

Prof. Gil Zussman

Department Vice Chair

Professor Ioannis (John) Kymissis

Department Chair

# EE Faculty



# Brief History of the Department

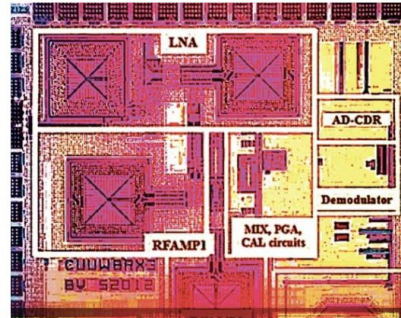
- Thomas Edison's suggestion – 1889
- Crocker and Pupin – long distance telephony
- Edwin Armstrong – feedback, heterodyne receiver, FM
- R. Schwartz, Ragazzini, Zadeh, Millman – control theory, electronics
- Kalman, Jury – sampled data systems
- M. Schwartz – telecommunications and computer networks (CTR)
- Anastassiou – MPEG-2 and DVDs



# Research Areas



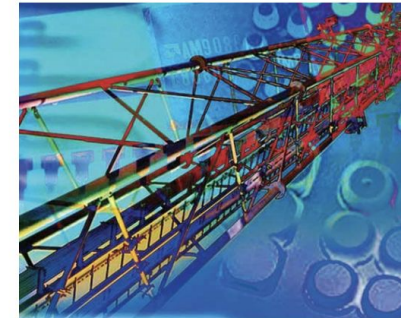
Computer Engineering  
and Computer Systems



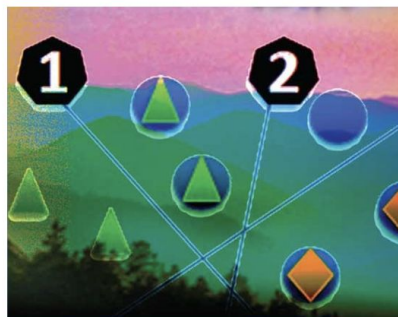
Integrated Circuits and  
Systems



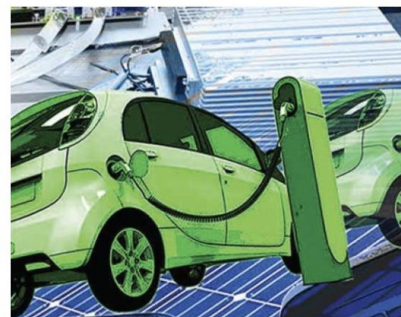
Nanoscale Structures  
and Integrated Devices



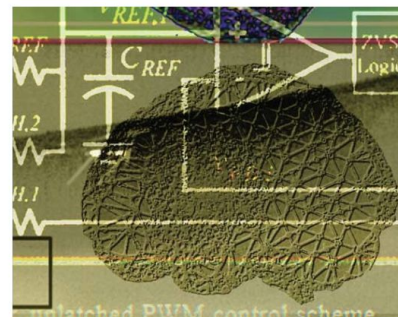
Networking and  
Communications



Signals, Information and  
Data



Smart Electric Energy

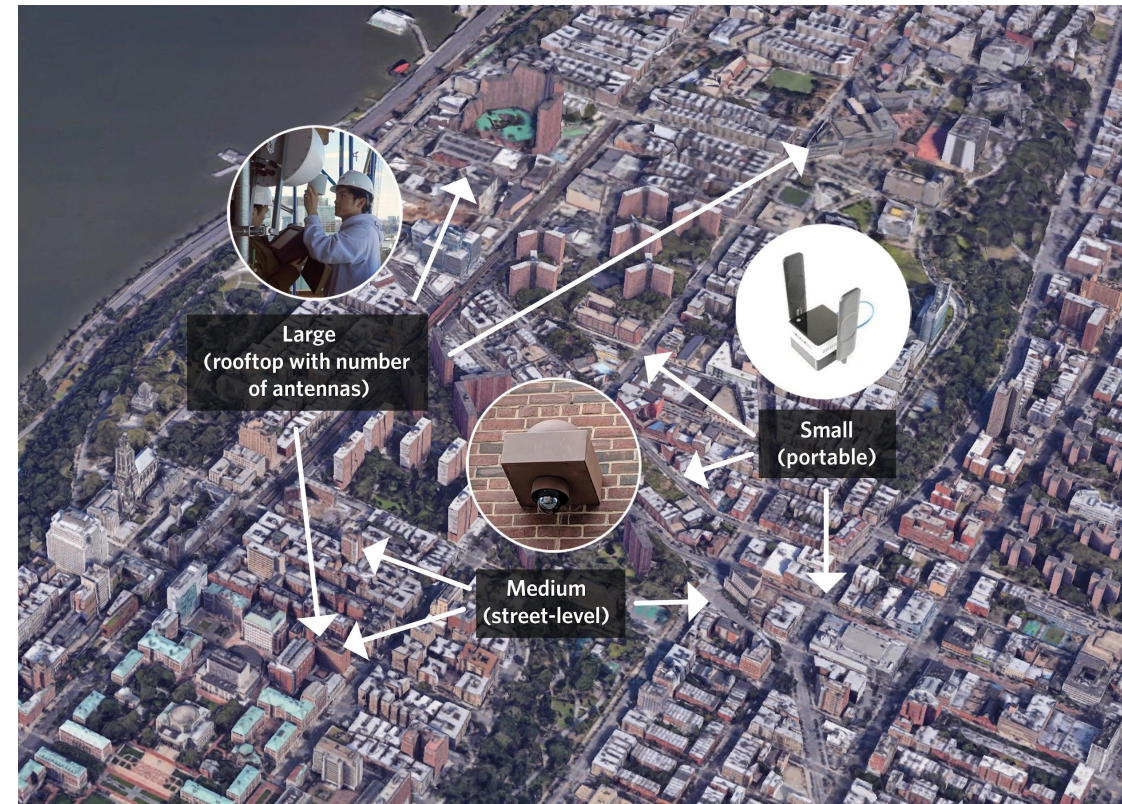


Systems Biology and  
Neuroengineering



# Networking & Communications

- Field driven by challenges imposed by data communication for novel anywhere/anytime/any device applications and services
- Key areas
  - Next-gen, high-performance wired/wireless/cloud networks
  - Big-data, Internet-of-things, Ad-hoc devices
  - Data center networks, energy efficiency
  - Overlap with optical devices, energy
  - Peer-to-peer sensor networks, smart grid, cloud computing
  - Cybersecurity, with overlaps from computer science to circuits and physical principles, and crucial to Data Sciences
  - Connections to data sciences, industry collaborations



Millimeter Waves



Small Cell



Massive MIMO



Beamforming



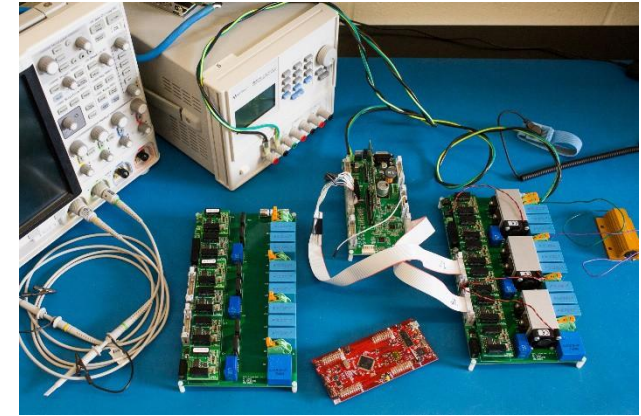
Full Duplex

Source: IEEE Spectrum

king,

# Smart Electric Energy

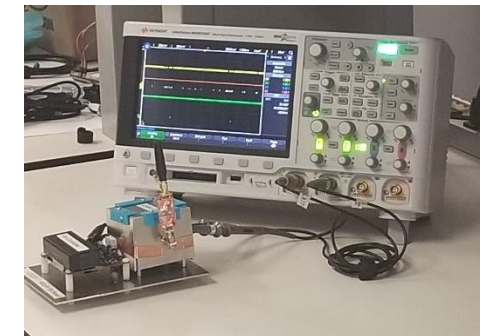
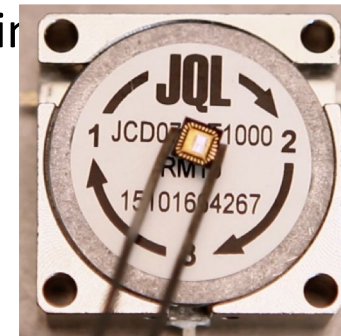
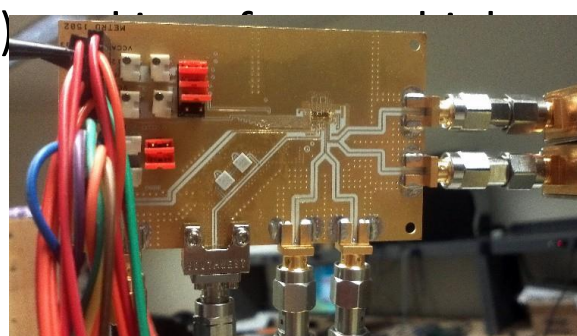
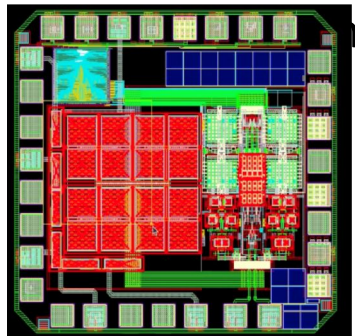
- Efficient transformation and manipulation of energy in electric form.
- Applications in renewable energy, transportation, self-powered systems, ...
- Interfaces & overlaps with Mechanical, Chemical, Environmental Engineering and Operations Research.
- Faculty specializations: power electronics, motor drives, energy storage, renewable energy, wide bandgap power devices, energy transfer, power grid control and cybersecurity, power management IoT
- Emerging areas: electrified transportation (electric vehicles, electric and more-electric airplanes and ships), grid-scale storage, energy access





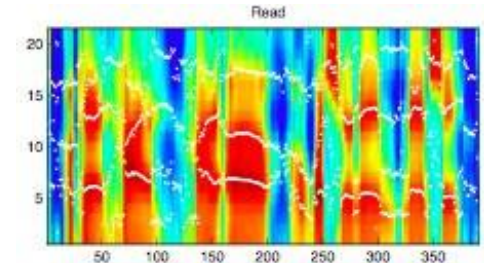
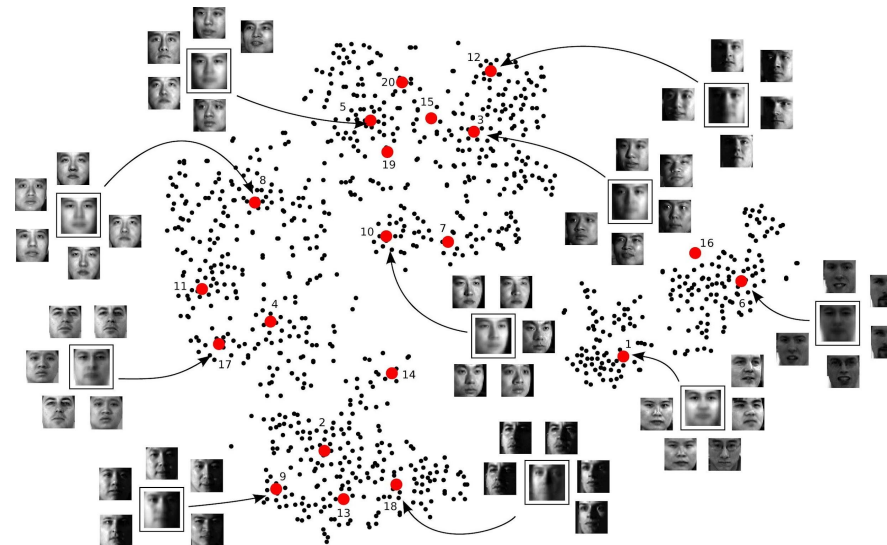
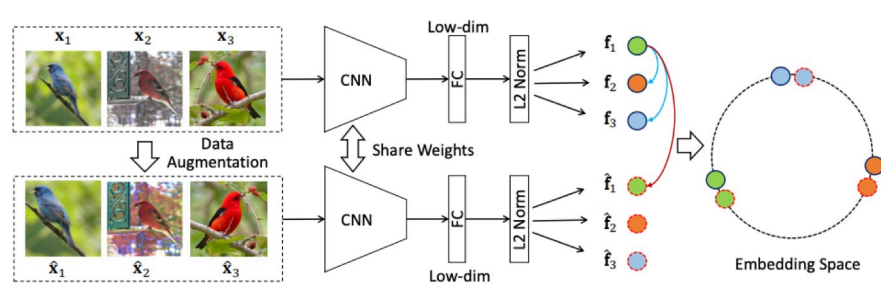
# Integrated Circuits & Systems

- Core discipline within EE, leading strength
  - Key areas: connecting the physical world to digital processing; efficient computation and signal processing
  - Ever smaller devices and systems demand novel approaches, particularly for powering and communicating with numerous, small elements such as distributed sensor networks.
- Circuits is hub with extensive links to all other EE areas (devices, networking, signals, and bio-EE),
- Cross-intersections with other engineering and sciences via sensing and/or interaction with the physical world.
- Emerging areas: next generation wireless, smart power, complex cyber-physical systems



# Signals, Information & Data

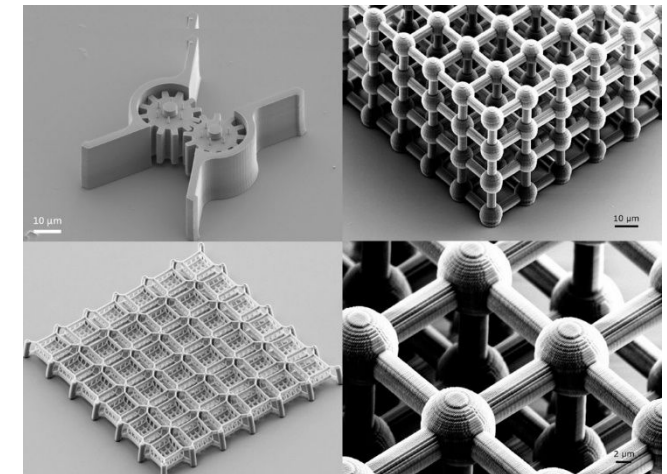
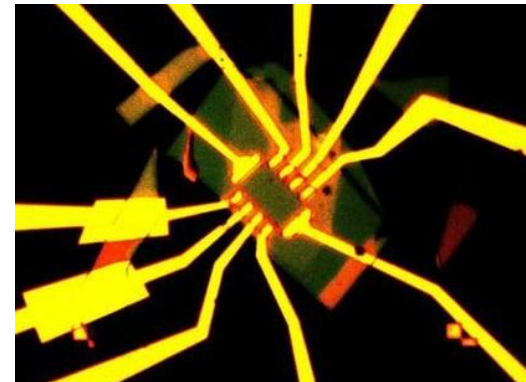
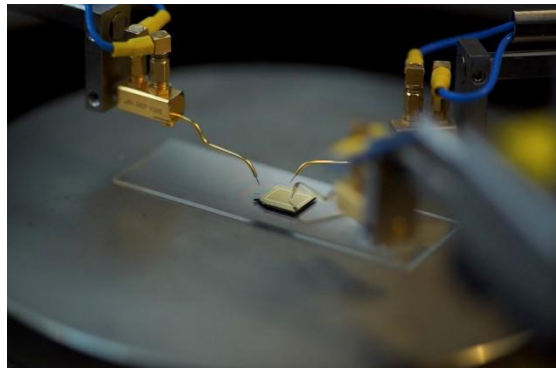
- Manipulating information encoded in signals.
- Applications in multimedia and communications
- Interfaces & overlaps to machine learning and statistics, strong link to data sciences
- Faculty specializations: applications including, communications, video, audio; and tools including, control, machine learning
- Emerging areas: signal processing linked to social networks, distributed sensor networks, green (low-energy) communications, sparse representations, “Big Data,” genomics, media informatics.





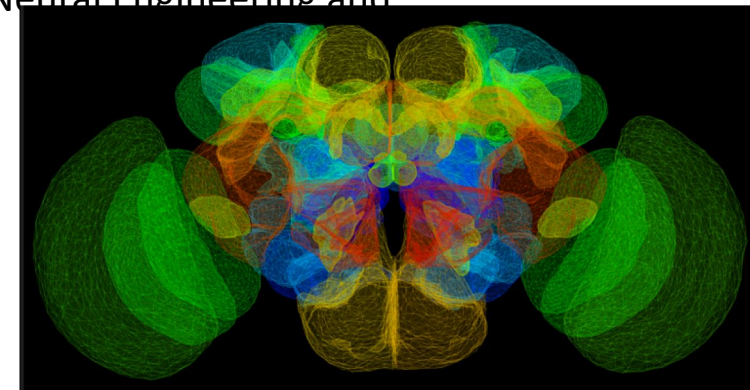
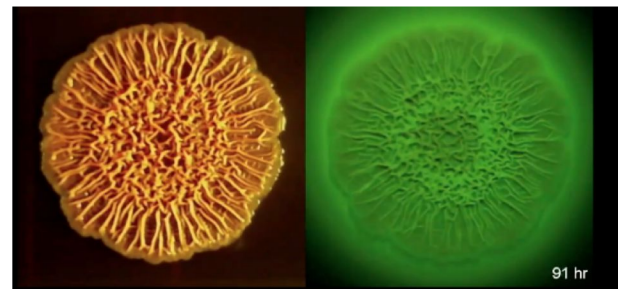
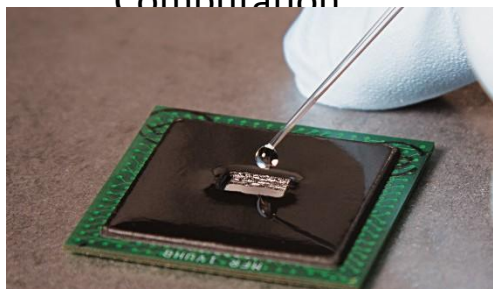
# Nanoscale Structures & Integrated Devices

- Novel materials and devices created at the interface between electronics and applied physics
- Current significant activity in nanotechnology, photonics, and thin film semiconductors
  - Emphasis on 2D materials, complex oxides, and organic semiconductors.
  - Strong links to Applied Physics, Mechanical Engineering, Biomedical Engineering, Physics, and Chemistry
  - Brookhaven National Labs - strong potential for growth stemming from applications in energy, sensing, optical interconnects, and hybrid microsystems.
  - Topics are crucial to Columbia Nano initiative and many large centers (MURI, IGERT, EFRC, MIRTs, etc.)
- Key areas:
  - Devices for Energy, Communication, and Sensing
  - Novel materials
  - Optical interconnect
  - Hybrid Microsystems



# Systems Bio & Neuroengineering

- Interface between EE and biological sciences; applying systems tools & EE thinking to biological systems
- Neuro-engineering:
  - Capitalizes on Columbia's strengths in neuroscience (including MBBI and federal BRAIN program) and our computation with neural circuits.
  - Revolutionize understanding of neural information processing by reverse engineering the brain, build cognitive computational capabilities into silicon hardware.
- Systems biology:
  - Apply EE tools of analyzing complex systems to biological systems, such as genomics and protein networks.
- Highly interdisciplinary
  - Biology, Chemistry, Neuroscience, Biomedical; BRAIN Initiative; Center for Neural Engineering and Computation



# Advice

- Graduate school offers a lot of freedom but comes with a lot of responsibility
- Think about your whole program – make a plan of what you want to do when you graduate, learn new things (do not repeat your undergraduate classe...)
- Think for yourself, don't simply follow the herd
- **Seek opportunities**
  - research, internships, seminars, workshops, clubs, ...
- **Don't hesitate to ask for help or advice:**
  - Student Affairs Staff, Career Placement Staff, Faculty Advisors, Fellow Students, Alumni
  - Instructors, Teaching or Course Assistants
- **Give feedback!**
  - Chair office hours: Monday 9.30am-10am.
  - Feel free to email - [johnkym@ee.columbia.edu](mailto:johnkym@ee.columbia.edu)
- **Follow us on Twitter (@EE\_ColumbiaSEAS) and join the LinkedIn group (Jennifer Lee's presentation)**





